



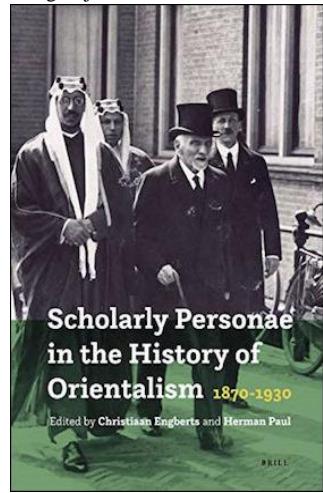
## Orientalists

### *Scholarly Personae in the History of Orientalism, 1870-1930*

Eight European scholars investigate Oriental studies through the prism of academic personalities. They examine how these ideas were altered in light of new research methods, cross-cultural experiences, and political changes. The book's goal is to clarify the diversity of **Orientalists** and their many **roles** as missionaries, scholars, and public intellectuals.

Paul surveys these figures in an era when the field was fraught with disagreements over academic reputation, popularizing work, and political engagement. Holger Gzella examines the paradigm of the Prussian professor trying to "fit in" as a scholar. Arie L. Molendijk illuminates the multiple facets of German-born British scholar Friedrich Max Müller.

Hurgronje, Ibn Saud in Leiden 1935



Henning Trüper analyzes German scholar Julius Euting's trip to "Inner Arabia" using notes from that trip. Pascale Rabault-Feuerhahn discusses German studies of India considering philology, fieldwork, and indigenous traditions. Timothy H. Barrett explores British diplomat and Chinese linguist Herbert Giles while Hans Martin Krämer investigates **Orientalism** and the European models of scholarship about Japan.

Perhaps the most instructive essay is Engberts' about **Orientalists** at the start of World War I. Dutch Arabist Christiaan Snouck Hurgronje was revered by his German colleague Carl Heinrich **Becker**, but their friendship was damaged as the war began, after the Ottoman sultan decreed what Hurgronje denounced as a "**Holy War Made in Germany**." Hurgronje was against European incitement of jihad while German colleagues supported the kaiser's **jihad** instigation.

This dispute exposed the **tension** between **scholarship** and **advocacy**. Engberts shows how scholars of the time shed their enlightenment **values**, and instead put **knowledge** to the use of **nationalist** and colonial fights, and raised patriotic feelings over impartial cosmopolitanism.

The book's fine and useful essays introduce **readers** to the **deep commonalities** between the issues of **Orientalist scholarship** circa 1900 and today.

Wolfgang G. Schwanitz

**Edited by Christiaan Engberts and Herman J. Paul.** Leiden: Brill, 2019. 196 pp. \$119.  
This review was first published at Middle East Quarterly 27(Summer 2020)3. Some links added.