KEEP AN OPEN MIND: THE ONLY WAY TO HAVE A PRODUCTIVE CONVERSATION WITH TEENS IS TO MAKE SURE THEY DON'T FEEL CONDEMNED OR JUDGED.

Don't lecture: Keep in mind that they already know you do not approve of the actions but they need to know you still approve of them as people.

Be clear about your goals: Write them down. That way when the conversation begins, you can stay on track, review what went right, what went wrong, where goals were met, and which ones can be saved for another day.

It may help to consider the way you would prefer to be addressed about a difficult or touchy subject. Think about how you felt as a teenager.

Be Positive: things to avoid – shame, anger, scare tactics or disappointment. These efforts are counterproductive. Instead, be attentive, curious, respectful, and understanding.

Get comfortable: Avoid announcing a huge sit down. They are normally met with resistance. Approach your teen in spontaneous casual setting to lower their anxiety and maybe your own. Look for a place that isn't confined but not too distracting.

Body Language Speaks: If your teen is sitting, join them. If standing, as them to sit. Be mindful of finger-pointing, crossed arms, and other closed gestures.

Talking to teenagers about anything can be difficult.

Talking to them about drugs and alcohol is even harder. Get into the right frame of mind